



$$R = V \div A$$

E.G.: 12V with an LED with a typical current of 25mA (=0.025 Amps) and a working voltage of 2V, to work out the resistor value as:

$$\begin{aligned} &= (12 - 2) \div 0.025 \\ &= 10 \div 0.025 \\ &= 400 \text{ Ohms} \\ &\text{(closest is } 470\Omega) \end{aligned}$$

Or 2x 3.3V 30mA LED's from 12V:

$$\begin{aligned} &= (12 - (2 \times 3.3)) \div 0.03 \\ &= (12 - 6.6) \div 0.03 \\ &= 5.4 \div 0.03 \\ &= 180 \text{ Ohms} \\ &\text{(closest is } 220 \Omega) \end{aligned}$$